MIHP Plans of Care, Part 2

Substance Misuse



#1

Tobacco



#2

Alcohol



#3

Objectives

- Provide an overview of the Tobacco, Alcohol, and Substance Misuse Plans of Care
- Highlight an evidence-based intervention from each Plan of Care
- Share resources to increase knowledge and assist in case management



Rationale

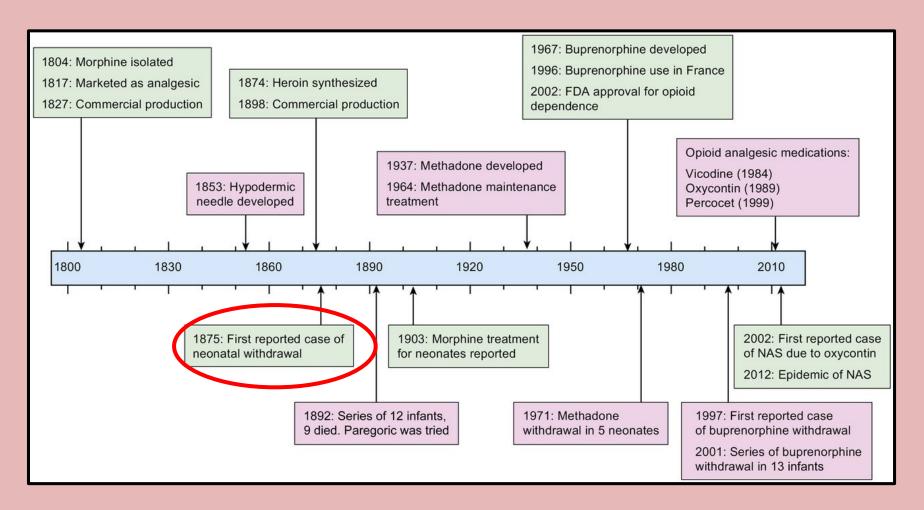
- Evidence-based interventions
- Content expert guidance
- Improved behavior & health outcomes
- Responding to the needs of the MIHP providers



Substance Misuse Plan of Care



Background



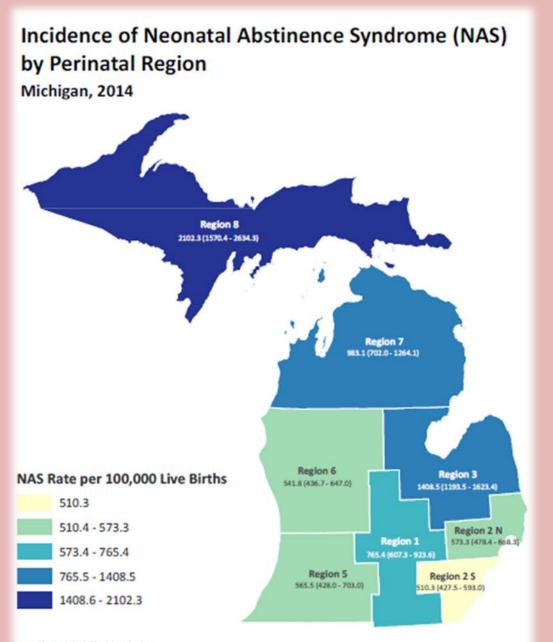
Drugs Associated with NAS

- Opioids:
 - Heroin
 - Methadone
 - Fentanyl
 - Morphine
 - Demerol
 - OxyContin

Non-opioid CNS Depressants:

(May mimic NAS)

- Benzodiazepines
- SSRI's
- Barbiturates
- Anticonvulsants
- Antipsychotics
- Alcohol



Preliminary 2015 NAS Rate Update

By Perinatal Regions			
Region 1	11,390	85	746.3
Region 2 N	24,505	204	832.5
Region 2 S	28,587	176	615.7
Region 3	11,405	188	1648.4
Region 5	11,328	78	688.6
Region 6	18,558	92	495.7
Region 7	4,712	57	1209.7
Region 8	2,722	117	4298.3

Important: ICD 10 case definition being finalized; includes readmission with NAS diagnosis

Source: Michigan Resident Inpatient Files, created using data from the Michigan Inpatient Database obtained with permission from the Michigan Health & Hospital Association Service Corporation.

NAS Response Overview

- Regional Perinatal Care System Quality
 Improvement Initiatives
- Michigan Collaborative Quality Initiative
- Evidence-based Home Visiting
 - Curriculum Assessment Initiative
 - Intradepartmental Collaboration

Updated Plans of Care Completion Instructions

Four Steps!

- 1.Enter the beneficiaries first and last name
- 2. Check the risk box and corresponding risk
- 3. Using motivational interviewing, utilize evidence-based interventions
- 4. Complete the last column regarding resources, referrals and communication

MATERNAL INFANT HEALTH PROGRAM (MIHP) MATERNAL PLAN OF CARE PART 2 Interventions By Risk Level

Substance Misuse

pubstance w	13430		
Beneficiary:			
INTERVENTION LEVEL	INTERVENTIONS Using Motivational Interviewing techniques, complete the following brief interventions (Format dates: MM / DD / YY)		RESOURCE - REFERRAL - COMMUNICATION
MODERATE Date of Risk Level Change: //// No current substance use but used substances prior	 Refused all interventions Discuss substance use and the impact of substances on mother and development of fetus/infant Discuss substance use regarding individual and family history of substance use Discuss substance use and breastfeeding Discuss substance use and infant safe sleep practices Discuss substance use and stress and depression Discuss substance use and intimate partner violence 	Date(s) Intervention Addressed: 1. / / 2. / / 3. / / 4. / / 5. / / 6. / /	RESOURCES: SMART® Recovery Tool Chest Discussed Date: / / Follow-up Date: / / MIHP Action Plan Developed Date: / / Follow-up Date: / / MIHP Safety Plan Developed Date: / / Follow-up Date: / / Other resource: Date: / / Follow-up Date: / /
Suspect current substance use Currently in substance abuse treatment program	 Discuss spouse/partner, family, friends and household member substance use regarding infant care responsibilities Discuss safe storage of substances Discuss substance use harm reduction throughout perinatal period SMART® Recovery Tool Chest http://www.smartrecovery.org/resources/toolchest.htm Encourage beneficiary to speak with medical care provider about substance use about prescribed and/or over-the-counter medications in pregnancy, postpartum and while breastfeeding 	7.	REFERRALS: Medical Care Provider (PCP, OB/GYN, etc.) Date(s) Discussed:

MATERNAL INFANT HEALTH PROGRAM (MIHP) MATERNAL PLAN OF CARE PART 2

Interventions By Risk Level

INTERVENTION LEVEL	INTERVENTIONS Using Motivational Interviewing techniques, complete the following brief interventions (Format dates: MM / DD / YY)		RESOURCE - REFERRAL - COMMUNICATION
	11. Encourage beneficiary to speak with medical care provider about substance use about pain management options during	11. / /	Support Group: Date(s) Discussed: / / & / /
	and after childbirth		Follow-up Date(s): / / & //
	12. If beneficiary is currently in treatment, discuss treatment,	10	Did beneficiary access referral? Yes No
	medication adherence (if applicable), post-treatment plan and additional supports needed for success	12. / /	Medicaid Health Plan (Case Manager, Benefits, etc.) Date(s) Discussed: / / & / /
	13. Support beneficiary in contacting community-based support	13. / /	Follow-up Date(s): / / & / /
	 groups and/or recovery community organizations www.michigan.gov/mentalhealth-addiction-help 		Did the beneficiary access referral? Yes No If yes, date: ///
	https://findtreatment.samhsa.gov/		Other Referral:
	In addition to MODERATE interventions:		Date(s) Discussed: / / & / / Follow-up Date(s): / / & / /
HIGH	 Discuss beneficiary's perception of entering treatment regarding barriers to treatment (transportation, childcare, 	14. / /	Did beneficiary access referral? Yes No
Date of Risk Level Change:	etc.)		If yes, date: / /
/ /	15. Discuss beneficiary's perception of entering treatment	15. / /	MIHP PROVIDER COMMUNICATION:
Currently using	regarding the State of Michigan child protection law 16. Refer beneficiary to appropriate Medical Care Provider or		MIHP Communication with Medical Care Provider Date(s): / / & / /
substances 	community resource to discuss treatment options	16. / /	MIHP Communication with Medicaid Health Plan
Admits to relapse	 Refer beneficiary to appropriate substance use treatment service 	17. / /	Date(s): / / & / /
	18. Refer beneficiary to Medicaid Health Plan	18. / /	

Smart Recovery Tool Chest

- ✓ Worksheets
- ✓ Interactive Tools
- ✓ Smart Recovery Activities Scale, including podcast
- ✓ Relapse Prevention
- ✓ Includes resources for families, friends, and professional

Tobacco Plan of Care





MATERNAL INFANT HEALTH PROGRAM (MIHP) MATERNAL PLAN OF CARE PART 2 Interventions by Risk Level

Tobacco	
Reneficiary:	

**MIHP communication with Medical Care Provider is mandatory.

Deficitorary.			
INTERVENTION LEVEL	Using Motivational Interviewing techniques, com (Format dates: M	brief interventions	RESOURCE-REFERRAL DOCUMENTATION
	Refused all interventions	(s) Interventions ressed:	Quit Plan Developed - Resource (9.1. – 9.5.): Date: / / Follow-up Date: / /
MODERATE	Discuss consequences of tobaccocaregiver's health		MIHP Action Plan Developed
Date of Risk Level			Date: / / Follow-up Date: / /
Change:	Discuss consequences of infant		MIHP Safety Plan Developed
Previous tobacco	3. Discuss postpar	ED	Date: / / Follow-up Date: / /
use	3. Discuss postpar strategies 3.1. MIHP A 3.2. MIHP S CONSTRU	ICTION	te(s) Discussed: / / & / / llow-up Date(s): / / & / /
	Discuss and prometand tobacco exposure		a the beneficiary access referral? Yes No
	Discuss spouse/partner, fair member's tobacco use and pro		**MIHP Communication with Medical Care Provider Date(s): / / & / /
	6. Discuss safe storage of tobacco pro		
☐ HIGH	In addition to MODERATE interventions:		Medicaid Health Plan (Case Manager, Benefits, etc.) Date(s) Discussed: / / & / / Follow-up Date(s): / / & / /
Date of Risk Level Change:	7. Utilize the 5 R's to encourage quit attempt ✓ Relevance, Risks, Rewards, Roadblocks, Repetition	7.	Did the beneficiary access referral? Yes No
/ / /	Utilize the 5 A's to encourage tobacco cessation	8. / /	If yes, date: / / /
Currently using tobacco	✓ Ask, Advise, Assess, Assist, Arrange	0.	MIHP Communication with Medicaid Health Plan Date(s): / / & / /

MATERNAL INFANT HEALTH PROGRAM (MIHP) MATERNAL PLAN OF CARE PART 2

Interventions by Risk Level

INTERVENTION LEVEL	Using Motivational Interviewing techniques, completing format dates: MM	RESOURCE-REFERRAL DOCUMENTATION
Exposure to 2 nd or 3 rd hand tobacco smoke	9. Encourage beneficiary to set a quite date quite plan 9.1. Michigan Quit Line Program 9.2. QuitGuide Smartphone Ar 9.3. SmokefreeMOM (text " 9.4 https://women.smo/ 9.5. https://smokefre	Michigan Quit Line Program Date(s) Discussed: / / & / / Follow-up Date(s): / / & / / Did the beneficiary access referral? Yes No If yes, date: / / /
	10. Encourage benefications treatment options. 10. Encourage benefications to the construction of the con	SOPHE SCRIPT® Program pciety for Public Health Education) te(s) Discussed: / / & / / llow-up Date(s): / / & / / If yes, date: / / / /
		Other referral: Date(s) Discussed: / / & // Follow-up Date(s): / / & // Did the beneficiary access referral? Yes No If yes, date: / /

Five A's

ASK – Screening is the first **A** because it asks one or more questions related to drug use.

ADVISE – The second **A** involves strong direct personal advice by the provider to the patient to make a change, if it is clinically indicated.

ASSESS – The third **A** refers to determining how willing a patient is to change his or her behavior after hearing the provider's advice.

ASSIST – The fourth **A** refers to helping the patient make a change if he/she appears ready.

ARRANGE – The final **A** is to refer the patient for further assessment and treatment, if appropriate, and to set up followup appointments.

Patients Not Ready To Make A Quit Attempt Now (The "5 R's")

Patients not ready to make a quit attempt may respond to a motivational intervention. The clinician can motivate patients to consider a quit attempt with the "5 R's": Relevance, Risks, Rewards, Roadblocks, and Repetition

Approximately 46 percent try to quit each year. Most try to quit "cold turkey."

Of those, only about 5 percent succeed. Most smokers make several quit attempts before they successfully quit for good.

RELEVANCE

Encourage the patient to indicate why quitting is personally relevant.

RISKS

Ask the patient to identify potential negative consequences of tobacco use.

REWARDS

Ask the patient to identify potential benefits of stopping tobacco use.

ROADBI OCKS

Ask the patient to identify barriers or impediments to quitting.

REPETITION

The motivational intervention should be repeated every time an unmotivated patient has an interaction with a clinician. Tobacco users who have failed in previous quit attempts should be told that most people make repeated quit attempts before they are successful.

Internet Citation:
Patients Not Ready To
Make A Quit Attempt
Now (The "5 R's").
Content last reviewed
December 2012.
Agency for Healthcare
Research and Quality,
Rockville, MD.
http://www.ahrq.gov/p
rofessionals/cliniciansproviders/guidelinesrecommendations/toba
cco/5rs.html

Alcohol Plan of Care





MATERNAL INFANT HEALTH PROGRAM (MIHP) MATERNAL PLAN OF CARE PART 2 Interventions by Risk Level

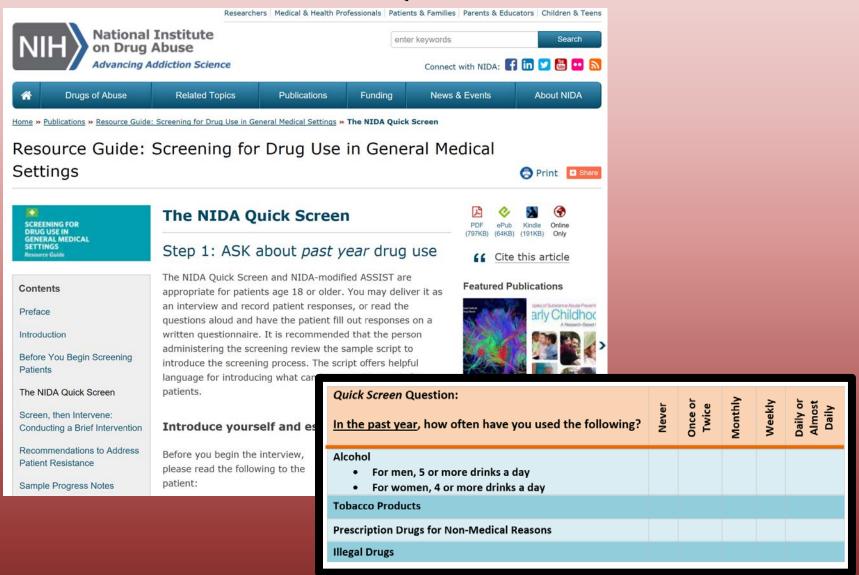
Alcohol

Alconoi			**MIHP communication with
Beneficiary:			Medical Care Provider is mandatory.
INTERVENTION LEVEL	Using Motivational Interviewing technique (Format of	ventions	RESOURCE-REFERRAL DOCUMENTATION
	Refused all interventions	ention	MIHP Action Plan Developed
MODERATE	Define and discuss risky ar 1.1. NIDA Quick Screen		Date: / / Follow-up Date: / /
D (D')			MIHP Safety Plan Developed
Date Risk Level Changed:	2. Discuss alcohol y	FR /	Date: / / Follow-up Date: / /
	2. Discuss alcohol undevelopment (FCONSTRU		hinking Drinking Workbook Discussed
	L CONSTRU	CTION	e: / / Follow-up Date: / /
No current	3. Discuss alcohol		
alcohol use but used alcohol prior to	3.1. Breastfeeding		NIDA Quick Screen Discussed Date: / / Follow-up Date: / /
pregnancy and has	3.2. Infant Safe Sleep		Date. / / Tollow-up Date. / /
positive	3.3. Stress and Depressio		Medical Care Provider (PCP, OB/GYN, etc.)
T-ACE score	3.4. Intimate Partner Violence		Date: / / Follow-up Date: / /
Currently in	4. Discuss postpartum alcohol use		Did the beneficiary access referral? 🔲 Yes 🔃 No
alcohol treatment	4.1. MIHP Action Plan		f yes, date: / /
program	4.2. MIHP Safety Plan		
Suspect current	4.3. Rethinking Drinking Workbook	Į l	**MIHP Communication with Medical Care Provider Date(s):
alcohol use	https://www.rethinkingdrinking.niaaa.nih.gov/		Date(s): / / & / /
			Medicaid Health Plan (Case Manager, benefits, etc.)
	5. Discuss spouse/partner, family, friends and household	5. / /	Date(s) Discussed: / / & / /
	member alcohol use and:		Follow-up Date(s): / / & / /
	5.1. Infant care responsibilities		Did the beneficiary access referral? Yes No
	5.2. Support of alcohol-free pregnancy and postpartum plan		If yes, date: / /

MATERNAL INFANT HEALTH PROGRAM (MIHP) MATERNAL PLAN OF CARE PART 2 Interventions by Risk Level

INTERVENTIONS					
INTERVENTION LEVEL	Using Motivational Interviewing Techniques, complete the (Format dates: MM / DD /	interventions	RESOURCE REFERRAL DOCUMENTATION		
6. If process of the	f beneficiary is currently in treatment, discuss treatmorgers and 5.1. Additional supports needed for succes 5.2. Support post-treatment plan Encourage beneficiary to join a corproup 1.1. Alcoholics Anonymou 1.2. Faith-based organ 1.3. Local SAMSHA https://findtreatment services		MIHP Communication with Medicaid Health Plan Date(s):		

NIDA Quick Screen



https://www.drugabuse.gov/publications/resource-guide-screening-druguse-in-general-medical-settings/nida-quick-screen

ABC Problem Solving Worksheet



ctivating event - What is the Activating event?—What happened? What did I do? What did others do? What idea occurred to me? What emotions was I feeling?



ONSEQUENCE - Am I feeling anger, depression, anxiety, frustrated, self-pity, etc.? Am I behaving in a way that doesn't work for me? (drinking, attacking, moping, etc.)



eliefs - Beliefs (dysfunctional)—What do I believe about the Activating event? Which of my beliefs are my helpful/self-enhancing beliefs and which are my dysfunctional/self-defeating beliefs?



ispute - Dispute the Beliefs to find which are dysfunctional—What is the evidence that my belief is true? In what ways is my belief helpful or unhelpful? What helpful/self-enhancing belief can I use to replace each self-defeating or dysfunctional belief?



ffective New Belief and Emotional Consequence - What helpful/self-enhancing *new* belief can I use to replace each self-defeating or dysfunctional belief? What are my new feelings?

SMART Recovery® www.smartrecovery.org info@smartrecovery.org



Resources & Training

https://www.improvingmipractices.org/







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Password

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login

This site offers a wide variety of moderated online courses, supplements to raditional training, and overall information for Michigan behavioral health professionals. Create a New Account

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Celebrating Fathers: Their Impact on Our Community



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GENERAL



Welcome to the Common Elements Program! This program involves completing 6 modules that highlight common skills shared across evidence-based practices and interventions. To start the program, go to the introduction that explains the overall program and focus of the modules. Once you have completed all the modules, you will be asked to take a post-test exam. To get the certificate of completion, you need to earn a grade of 80% or better on the exam. Social workers who complete this program will have an option to earn 3 social work continuing education online units.

Accreditation Information:	
Duration: 3.0 hr. Credit Hours: 3.0 Credit Types:MI-CEC	
Using the Common Elements Modules (required)	
Using the Common Elements Modules in Supervision	

TOPIC 1



Module 1: Relationship Building and Stages of Change

Not available unless: The activity **Using the Common Elements Modules (required)** is marked complete

eTraining Modules

- Will "go live" ~ mid-November 2017
- Found on the Improving MI Practices website
- 4 modules: one hour each/15 minute segments
- Continuing Education
- Certificate of completion

Tobacco

Tobacco Use and Pregnancy - Centers for Disease Control and Prevention

https://www.cdc.gov/reproductivehealth/maternalinfanthealth/tobaccousepregnancy/index.htm

Smoking and Pregnancy Fact Sheet - Centers for Disease Control and Prevention

https://www.cdc.gov/reproductivehealth/maternalinfanthealth/pdf/Smoking-and-Pregnancy.pdf

Pledge to Keep Your Home Smoke-Free-First Breath Program

https://www.wwhf.org/wp-content/uploads/2017/07/Smoke-Free_Home-PilotFBF.pdf

Michigan Tobacco Pregnancy Quitline Poster

http://www.michigan.gov/documents/mdch/Pregnant_and_Smoking_Flyer_rnd3_1_3832_34_7.pdf

Michigan Medicaid Tobacco Cessation Benefits

https://www.michigan.gov/documents/mdch/MichiganMedicaidTobaccoCessationBenefits 477848 7.pdf

Alcohol

Alcohol Use and Your Health – Centers for Disease Control

https://www.cdc.gov/alcohol/pdfs/alcoholyourhealth.pdf

Fact Sheets – Centers for Disease Control

https://www.cdc.gov/alcohol/fact-sheets.htm

When You Are Pregnant (American Indian Community) – National Institutes of Health https://pubs.niaaa.nih.gov/publications/fas/fas.pdf

When You Are Pregnant – National Institutes of Health

https://pubs.niaaa.nih.gov/publications/DrinkingPregnancy_HTML/pregnancy.pdf

A Family History of Alcoholism – National Institutes of Health

https://pubs.niaaa.nih.gov/publications/familyhistory/Family History.pdf

Substance Misuse

Opioid Use and Opioid Use Disorder in Pregnancy – American College of Obstetricians and Gynecologists

https://www.acog.org/-/media/Committee-Opinions/Committee-on-Obstetric-Practice/co711.pdf?dmc=1&ts=20170906T2058260281

Substance Use in Women – National Institute on Drug Abuse

https://d14rmgtrwzf5a.cloudfront.net/sites/default/files/substanceuseinwomenrr_final_09 162016.pdf

Marijuana Use: Pregnancy and Newborns (English) – Addiction Technology Transfer Center Network

http://www.attcnetwork.org/marijuana/docs/MJPregInfographicEnFinal.pdf

Marijuana Use: Pregnancy and Newborns (Spanish) – Addiction Technology Transfer Center Network

http://www.attcnetwork.org/marijuana/docs/MJPregInfographicSpFinal.pdf



Questions?

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