

#### MICHIGAN DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH & HUMAN SERVICES

# HOPWA 101

Housing Opportunities for Persons with AIDS



### Why Housing?

- ❖ Individuals living with HIV must have high adherence to their daily regimen
- ❖ Lack of stable housing can be a barrier to treatment adherence

"Unstable housing drastically reduces both HIV viral suppression and CD4<sup>+</sup> T-cell counts for PLHIV, thus worsening clinical outcomes, and further exacerbating health disparities" \*

<sup>\*</sup> Galarraga, O., Rana, A., Rahman M., Cohen, M, Adimora, A., Sosanya, O.,...Mirjam-Colette, K. (2018). The effect of unstable housing on HIV treatment biomarkers: An instrumental variables approach. *Social Science and Medicine*, 214, 70-82.



#### HOPWA Eligibility Requirements

- Low-income 80% Area Median Income <a href="https://www.hudexchange.info/resource/5332/hopwa-income-limits/">https://www.hudexchange.info/resource/5332/hopwa-income-limits/</a>
  - Income is counted for all adults in the household
- Proof of diagnosis
  - A family with a child who has HIV is eligible for assistance

- Tenant Based Rental Assistance (TBRA)
  - Rental assistance for a fixed period of time (varies based on agency)
  - Must pay 30% of income towards rent
  - Rental assistance is based on a rent standard.
    - Either Fair Market Rent (FMR) or a % of FMR

https://www.huduser.gov/portal/datasets/fmr.html

- Short-term rent, mortgage, and utility assistance
  - 147 days (approx. 21 weeks) of rent, mortgage, and/or utility assistance
    - Does not need to meet FMR requirements

https://files.hudexchange.info/resources/documents/HOPWA-Factsheet-TBRA-vs-STRMU.pdf

https://files.hudexchange.info/resources/documents/HOPWA-STRMU-Assistance.pdf

- Permanent Housing Placement
  - First month's rent, security deposit, and last month rent not to exceed 2 months of rent (and needs to meet Michigan law re: security deposit)

https://files.hudexchange.info/resources/documents/HOPWA-Factsheet-Using-PHP-with-TBRA.pdf#:~:text=HOPWA%E2%80%99s%20Permanent%20Housing%20Placement%20%28PHP%2 9%20activity%20is%20a,permanent%20residency%20where%20continued%20occu%20pancy%20 is%20expected.

- Emergency Motel Vouchering
  - Must be denied services through the local coordinated entry system or unable to be in shelter due to health.
  - Must be tied to a process of accessing stable housing
  - Limited to 30 days in 6 months up to \$\$ limit, unless exception granted by MDHHS.
  - Not available in SE Michigan

<sup>\*\*</sup> These services may not all be provided by the City of Detroit Health Department's HAPI Program or OLHSA. These communities receive their own allocation directly from HUD. Contact them directly for more information.

Supportive Services – Case management, behavioral health, benefits assistance, meals and nutrition, transportation, employment services

#### Michigan HOPWA Contacts

Organization	Geographic Area Served	Primary Contact for HOPWA
City of Detroit Health Department detroitmi.gov/Government/Departments-and-Agencies/Detroit-Health-Department/HIV-Program	Wayne County	Main Office Line: 313-876-0400  Angel Tomsic, HIV/STI Program Director tomsica@detroitmi.gov 313-870-0073
Community AIDS Resource & Education Services of Southwest Michigan (CARES) caresswm.org	Allegan, Barry, Berrien, Branch, Calhoun, Cass, Hillsdale, Kalamazoo, St. Joseph, Van Buren	Pat Clark, Director of Housing <a href="mailto:pclark@caresswm.org">pclark@caresswm.org</a> 269-967-3390
Community Rebuilders community rebuilders.org	Ionia, Kent, Montcalm, Muskegon, Ottawa	K'Quiana Knowling, HOPWA Housing Resource Specialist kknowling@communityrebuilders.org 616-458-5102x130
Lansing Area Aids Network laanonline.org	Clinton, Eaton, Gratiot, Ingham, Shiawassee	Melissa Blood, Care Program Manager mblood@laanonline.org 517-394-3719x112
Marquette County Health Department co.marquette.mi.us/departments/health_department/	Alger, Baraga, Chippewa, Delta, Dickinson, Gogebic, Houghton, Iron, Keweenaw, Luce, Mackinaw, Marquette, Menominee, Ontonagon, Schoolcraft	Laura Fredrickson, HIV/AIDS Coordinator Ifredrickson@mqtco.org 906-475-7651
McClees Clinic	Muskegon, Oceana, Ottawa, Newaygo, Mason, Manistee, Lake, Mecosta, Kent, Ionia	Audrey Williams, Housing Case Manager Audrey.williams002@mercyhealth.com 231-672-8362
Oakland Livingston Human Services Agency olhsa.org	Lapeer, Livingston, Macomb, Oakland, St. Clair	Liz Lucas, Housing Manager lizl@olhsa.org 248-209-2672
Sacred Heart Rehabilitation Center sacredheartcenter.com	Alcona, Alpena, Antrim, Arenac, Bay, Benzie, Charlevoix, Cheboygan, Clare, Crawford, Emmet, Genesee, Gladwin, Grand Traverse, Huron, Iosco, Isabella, Kalkaska, Leelanau, Midland, Missaukee, Montmorency, Ogemaw, Osceola, Oscoda, Otsego, Presque Isle, Roscommon, Saginaw, Sanilac, Shiawassee, Tuscola, Wexford	Tim Neal, AIDS Care Program Team Leader tneal@sacredheartcenter.com 989-776-6000x6516
Unified miunified.org	Jackson, Lenawee, Monroe, Washtenaw	Peter Slutzker, Housing Specialist pslutzker@miunified.org 734-787-4473

#### Other Homeless Services

- •There may be other programs your clients qualify for if they are homeless. These are typically accessed on the local community level via a system called Coordinated Entry (CE).
- •CE is handled by the Housing Assessment and Resource Agency in your area <a href="https://www.michigan.gov/documents/mshda/MSHDA HARAs Contact List 678040 7.pdf">https://www.michigan.gov/documents/mshda/MSHDA HARAs Contact List 678040 7.pdf</a>
- •Access to services are typically prioritized by client vulnerability. If the community is using the VI-SPDAT as an assessment tool, clients will be asked about HIV.
- •Clients who are literally homeless or chronically homeless may be a higher priority. Domestic violence survivors and unaccompanied youth are other priorities.
- •CE may practice diversion strategies with clients to keep them out of the shelter system.

## My Contact Information

Lynn Nee

**Program Specialist** 

neel@michigan.gov

517-275-2791